

U.S. Department of Justice

Ronald C. Machen Jr. United States Attorney

District of Columbia

Judiciary Center 555 Fourth St., N.W. Washington, D.C. 20530

February 14, 2013

Mr. Thomas L. Kirsch II, Esq. Mr. Dan K. Webb, Esq. Winston & Strawn LLP 35 W. Wacker Drive Chicago, IL 60601-9703

Re:

United States v. Sandra Stevens Jackson
Criminal Case No. 30759 - NW

### Dear Counsel:

This letter sets forth the full and complete plea offer to your client, Sandra Stevens Jackson (hereinafter referred to as "your client" or "defendant"), from the Office of the United States Attorney for the District of Columbia (hereinafter also referred to as "the Government" or "this Office"). This prosecution and the protection against prosecution, with respect to tax offenses, set forth below have been approved by the Tax Division, Department of Justice. This plea offer expires on February 15, 2013. If your client accepts the terms and conditions of this offer, please have your client execute this document in the space provided below. Upon receipt of the executed document, this letter will become the Plea Agreement. The terms of the offer are as follows:

#### **Charges and Statutory Penalties** 1.

Your client agrees to plead guilty to a criminal Information, a copy of which is attached, charging her with filing false tax returns, in violation of 26 U.S.C. § 7206(1).

Your client understands that a violation of 26 U.S.C. § 7206(1) carries a maximum sentence of 3 years of imprisonment; a fine of \$250,000, or twice the pecuniary gain or loss, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3571 (b)(3) & (d); a term of supervised release of not more than 1 year, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3583(b)(3); and an obligation to pay any applicable interest or penalties on fines and restitution not timely made.

In addition, your client agrees to pay a special assessment of \$100 per felony conviction to the Clerk of the United States District Court for the District of Columbia prior to the date of sentencing. Your client also understands that, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3572 and § 5E1.2 of the United States Sentencing Guidelines, the Court may also impose a fine that is sufficient to pay the federal government the costs of any imprisonment, term of supervised release, and period of probation.

### 2. Factual Stipulations

Your client agrees that the attached "Statement of the Offense" fairly and accurately describes your client's actions and involvement in the offense to which your client is pleading guilty. It is anticipated that, prior to or during the plea hearing, your client will adopt and sign the Statement of the Offense as a written proffer of evidence.

### 3. Additional Charges

In consideration of your client's plea to the above offense, your client will not be further prosecuted criminally by this Office for the conduct set forth in the attached Statement of the Offense. Your client agrees that, with respect to any and all dismissed charges, your client is not a "prevailing party" within the meaning of the "Hyde Amendment," § 617, P.L. 105-119, Title VI (Nov. 26, 1997), and will not file any claim under that law.

### 4. Sentencing Guidelines Stipulations

Your client understands that the sentence in this case will be determined by the Court, pursuant to the factors set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a), including a consideration of the applicable guidelines and policies promulgated by the United States Sentencing Commission, *Guidelines Manual* (hereinafter "Sentencing Guidelines" or "U.S.S.G."). Pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11(c)(1)(B), and to assist the Court in determining the appropriate sentence, the parties stipulate to the following:

#### A. Offense Level Under the Guidelines

The parties agree that the following Sentencing Guidelines sections apply:

§§ 2T1.1(a)/2T4.1(F) Loss Greater than \$80,000		<u>16</u>
	Total	16

In addition, the parties agree that the Government may request that the Court impose a two-level adjustment under § 2T1.1(b)(1) because the Government contends more than \$10,000 of the unreported income in a calendar year was from criminal activity ("Disputed Adjustment"). Such an adjustment results in a **Disputed Adjusted Offense Level Total** of 18.

The Government agrees that a 2-level reduction will be appropriate, pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1, provided that your client clearly demonstrates acceptance of responsibility, to the satisfaction of the Government, through your client's allocution, adherence to every provision of this Agreement, and conduct between entry of the plea and imposition of sentence. Furthermore, assuming your client has accepted responsibility as described in the previous sentence, the Government agrees that an additional 1-level reduction will be appropriate, pursuant to U.S.S.G § 3E1.1(b), because your client has assisted authorities by providing timely notice of your client's intention to enter a plea of guilty, thereby permitting the Government to avoid preparing for trial and permitting the Court to allocate its resources efficiently.

Nothing in this Plea Agreement limits the right of the Government to seek denial of the adjustment for acceptance of responsibility, pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1, and/or imposition of an adjustment for obstruction of justice, pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 3C1.1, regardless of any stipulation set forth above, should your client move to withdraw his guilty plea after it is entered, or should it be determined by the Government that your client has either (a) engaged in conduct, unknown to the Government at the time of the signing of this Plea Agreement, that constitutes obstruction of justice, or (b) engaged in additional criminal conduct after signing this Plea Agreement.

In accordance with the above, the parties agree that the applicable Guidelines Offense Level will be 13 if the Court declines to apply the Disputed Adjustment and 15 if the Court applies the Disputed Adjustment.

# B. Criminal History Category

Based upon the information now available to this Office (including representations by the defense), your client's Criminal History Category is estimated to be I.

### C. Applicable Guidelines Range

Based upon the calculations set forth above, your client's stipulated Sentencing Guidelines range is 12 to 18 months (the "Stipulated Guidelines Range"). It is further agreed that your client's Sentencing Guidelines range will be 18 to 24 months of imprisonment if the Court applies the disputed adjusted offense level total (the "Disputed Guidelines Range"). In addition, the parties agree that should the Court impose a fine, at Guidelines level 13, the applicable fine range is \$3,000 to \$30,000; at Guidelines level 15, the applicable fine range is \$4,000 to \$40,000.

The parties agree that under the Sentencing Guidelines neither a downward nor an upward departure from either the Stipulated Guidelines Range or the Disputed Guidelines Range set forth above is warranted. Accordingly, neither party will seek such a departure or seek any adjustment not set forth herein. Nor will either party suggest that the Court consider such a departure or adjustment.

Your client understands and acknowledges that the terms of this section apply only to conduct that occurred before the execution of this Plea Agreement. Should your client commit any conduct after the execution of this Plea Agreement that would form the basis for an increase in your client's base offense level or justify an upward departure (examples of which include, but are not limited to, obstruction of justice, failure to appear for a court proceeding, criminal conduct while pending sentencing, and false statements to law enforcement agents, the probation officer, or Court), the Government is free under this Plea Agreement to seek an increase in the base offense level based on that post-agreement conduct.

### 5. Agreement as to Sentencing Allocution

The parties further agree that a sentence within the applicable Guidelines Range established by the Sentencing Guidelines, if determined after concluding whether the Disputed Adjustment should be made to the Stipulated Guidelines Range, would constitute a reasonable sentence in light of all of the factors set forth in Title 18, United States Code, Section 3553(a). However, the parties agree that your client may seek a sentence below the applicable Guidelines Range based upon the factors to be considered in imposing sentence pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 3553(a).

The government agrees to limit its allocution to the low end of the Guidelines Range that Court determines to be the applicable Guidelines Range.

## 6. Court Not Bound by the Plea Agreement or the Sentencing Guidelines

Your client understands that the sentence in this case will be imposed in accordance with 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a), upon consideration of the Sentencing Guidelines. Your client further understands that the sentence to be imposed is a matter solely within the discretion of the Court. Your client acknowledges that the Court is not obligated to follow any recommendation of the Government at the time of sentencing. Your client understands that neither the Government's recommendation nor the Sentencing Guidelines are binding on the Court. In the event that the Court considers any Sentencing Guidelines adjustments, departures, or calculations different from any stipulations contained in this Agreement, or contemplates a sentence outside the Guidelines range based upon the general sentencing factors listed in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a), the parties reserve the right to answer any related inquiries from the Court.

Your client acknowledges that your client's entry of a guilty plea to the charged offense authorizes the sentencing court to impose any sentence, up to and including the statutory maximum sentence, which may be greater than the applicable Guidelines range. The Government cannot, and does not, make any promise or representation as to what sentence your client will receive. Moreover, it is understood that your client will have no right to withdraw your client's plea of guilty should the Court impose a sentence that is outside the Guidelines range or if the Court does not follow the Government's sentencing recommendation.

### 7. Conditions of Release

Your client acknowledges that, although the Government will not seek a change in your client's release conditions pending sentencing, the final decision regarding your client's bond status or detention will be made by the Court at the time of your client's plea of guilty. The Government may move to change your client's conditions of release, including requesting that your client be detained pending sentencing, if your client engages in further criminal conduct prior to sentencing or if the Government obtains information that it did not possess at the time of your client's plea of guilty and that is relevant to whether your client is likely to flee or pose a danger to any person or the community.

## 8. Waiver of Rights

Your client understands that by pleading guilty in this case she agrees to waive certain rights afforded by the Constitution of the United States and/or by statute or rule. Your client agrees to forego the right to any further discovery or disclosures of information not already provided at the time of the entry of your client's guilty plea. Your client also agrees to waive, among other rights, the right to be indicted by a Grand Jury, the right to plead not guilty, and the right to a jury trial. At trial, your client would have the right to be represented by counsel, to confront and cross-examine witnesses against her, to compel witnesses to appear for the purpose of testifying and presenting other evidence on your client's behalf, and to choose whether to testify herself. If your client chose not to testify at a jury trial, your client would have the right to have the jury instructed that her failure to testify could not be held against her. Your client would further have the right to have the jury instructed that your client is presumed innocent until proven guilty, and that the burden would be on the United States to prove her guilt beyond a reasonable doubt. If your client was found guilty after a trial, your client would have the right to appeal her conviction. Your client understands that the Fifth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States protects your client from the use of selfincriminating statements in a criminal prosecution. By entering a plea of guilty, your client knowingly and voluntarily waives or gives up her right against self-incrimination.

Your client also knowingly and voluntarily waives or gives up all constitutional and statutory rights to a speedy sentence and agrees that the plea of guilty pursuant to this agreement will be entered at a time decided upon by the Government with the concurrence of the Court. Your client understands that the date for sentencing will be set by the Court.

# 9. **Restitution**

In addition to other penalties provided by law, the Court may order that your client make restitution under 18 U.S.C. § 3663. Your client agrees to pay restitution in the amount of, at least, \$168,550.01, for which your client will be jointly and severally liable. 18 U.S.C. § 3663. Payments of restitution shall be made to the Clerk of the Court. Your client agrees that, within 10 days of the execution of this plea agreement, she will submit a completed financial statement

to the U.S. Attorney's Office, in a form it provides and as it directs. Your client promises that her financial statement and disclosures will be complete, accurate, and truthful.

Your client expressly authorizes the U.S. Attorney's Office to obtain a credit report on her in order to evaluate the defendant's ability to satisfy any financial obligations imposed by the Court or agreed to herein.

Your client understands and agrees that the restitution or fines imposed by the Court will be due and payable immediately and subject to immediate enforcement by the United States. If the Court imposes a schedule of payments, your client understands that the schedule of payments is merely a minimum schedule of payments and will not be the only method, nor a limitation on the methods, available to the United States to enforce the criminal judgment. If your client is sentenced to a term of imprisonment by the Court, your client agrees to participate in the Bureau of Prisons' Inmate Financial Responsibility Program, regardless of whether the court specifically directs the participation or imposes a schedule of payments.

Your client certifies that she has made no transfer of assets in contemplation of this prosecution for the purpose of evading or defeating financial obligations that are created by the Agreement and/or that may be imposed upon her by the Court. In addition, your client promises that she will make no such transfers in the future until she has fulfilled the financial obligations under this agreement.

## 10. Breach of Agreement

Your client understands and agrees that if, after entering this Plea Agreement, your client fails specifically to perform or to fulfill completely each and every one of your client's obligations under this Plea Agreement, or engages in any criminal activity prior to sentencing, your client will have breached this Plea Agreement. In the event of such a breach: (a) the Government will be free from its obligations under the Agreement; (b) your client will not have the right to withdraw the guilty plea; (c) your client shall be fully subject to criminal prosecution for any other crimes, including perjury and obstruction of justice; and (d) the Government will be free to use against your client, directly and indirectly, in any criminal or civil proceeding, all statements made by your client and any of the information or materials provided by your client, including such statements, information and materials provided pursuant to this Agreement or during the course of any debriefings conducted in anticipation of, or after entry of this Agreement, whether or not the debriefings were previously characterized as "off the record" debriefings, and including your client's statements made during proceedings before the Court pursuant to Rule 11 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure.

Your client acknowledges discussing with you Rule 11(f) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure and Rule 410 of the Federal Rules of Evidence, which ordinarily limit the admissibility of statements made by a defendant in the course of plea discussions or plea

proceedings if a guilty plea is later withdrawn. Your client knowingly and voluntarily waives the rights that arise under these rules in the event your client withdraws her guilty plea.

Your client understands and agrees that the Government shall only be required to prove a breach of this Plea Agreement by a preponderance of the evidence. Your client further understands and agrees that the Government need only prove a violation of federal, state, or local criminal law by probable cause in order to establish a breach of this Plea Agreement.

Nothing in this Agreement shall be construed to permit your client to commit perjury, to make false statements or declarations, to obstruct justice, or to protect your client from prosecution for any crimes not included within this Agreement or committed by your client after the execution of this Agreement. Your client understands and agrees that the Government reserves the right to prosecute your client for any such offenses. Your client further understands that any perjury, false statements or declarations, or obstruction of justice relating to your client's obligations under this Agreement shall constitute a breach of this Agreement. However, in the event of such a breach, your client will not be allowed to withdraw this guilty plea.

# 11. Waiver of Statute of Limitations

It is further agreed that, should the conviction following your client's plea of guilty pursuant to this Agreement be vacated for any reason, any prosecution that is not time-barred by the applicable statute of limitations on the date of the signing of this Agreement (including any counts that the Government has agreed not to prosecute or to dismiss at sentencing pursuant to this Agreement) may be commenced or reinstated against your client, notwithstanding the expiration of the statute of limitations between the signing of this Agreement and the commencement or reinstatement of such prosecution. It is the intent of this Agreement to waive all defenses based on the statute of limitations with respect to any prosecution that is not time-barred on the date that this Agreement is signed.

### 12. Waiver of Venue

Your client agrees to waive any defense based on venue for the count to which your client has agreed to plead guilty.

### 13. Waiver of Appeal

Your client understands that federal law, specifically 18 U.S.C. § 3742, affords defendants the right to appeal their sentences in certain circumstances. Your client agrees to waive the right to appeal the sentence in this case, or the manner in which it was determined, except to the extent that (a) the Court sentences your client to a period of imprisonment longer than the statutory maximum, or (b) the Court departs upward from the applicable Sentencing Guideline range pursuant to the provisions of U.S.S.G. § 5K2.0, or based on a consideration of the sentencing factors set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a). In agreeing to this waiver, your client is

aware that your client's sentence has yet to be determined by the Court. Realizing the uncertainty in estimating what sentence the Court ultimately will impose, your client knowingly and willingly waives your client's right to appeal the sentence, to the extent noted above, in exchange for the concessions made by the Government in this Plea Agreement. Your client reserves the right to make a collateral attack upon your client's sentence, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2255, if new and currently unavailable information becomes known to her.

## 14. Complete Agreement

No agreements, promises, understandings, or representations have been made by the parties or their counsel other than those contained in writing herein, nor will any such agreements, promises, understandings, or representations be made unless committed to writing and signed by your client, defense counsel, and an Assistant United States Attorney for the District of Columbia.

Your client further understands that this Agreement is binding only upon the Criminal and Superior Court Divisions of the United States Attorney's Office for the District of Columbia. This Agreement does not bind the Civil Division of this Office or any other United States Attorney's Office, nor does it bind any other state, local, or federal prosecutor. It also does not bar or compromise any civil, tax, or administrative claim pending or that may be made against your client.

If the foregoing terms and conditions are satisfactory, your client may so indicate by signing the Agreement in the space indicated below and returning the original to me once it has been signed by your client and by you or other defense counsel.

Sincerely yours,

RONALD C. MACHEN JR.

United States Attorney D.C. Bar No. 498-610

By:

MATT GRAVES

MICHAEL ATKINSON

Bar No. DC - 481052 (Graves)

Bar No. DC - 430517 (Atkinson)

Assistant United States Attorneys

## **DEFENDANT'S ACCEPTANCE**

I have read this Plea Agreement and have discussed it with my attorneys, Thomas L. Kirsch II and Dan K. Webb. I fully understand this Agreement and agree to it without reservation. I do this voluntarily and of my own free will, intending to be legally bound. No threats have been made to me nor am I under the influence of anything that could impede my ability to understand this Agreement fully. I am pleading guilty because I am in fact guilty of the offense identified in this Agreement.

I reaffirm that absolutely no promises, agreements, understandings, or conditions have been made or entered into in connection with my decision to plead guilty except those set forth in this Plea Agreement. I am satisfied with the legal services provided by my attorneys in connection with this Plea Agreement and matters related to it.

Date: 2/20/13

Sandra Stevens Jackson

Defendant

# ATTORNEY'S ACKNOWLEDGMENT

I have read each of the pages constituting this Plea Agreement, reviewed them with my client, Sandra Stevens Jackson, and fully discussed the provisions of the Agreement with my client. These pages accurately and completely set forth the entire Plea Agreement. I concur in my client's desire to plead guilty as set forth in this Agreement.

Date: 2/20/13

Thomas L. Kirsch II

Attorney for the Defendant

Doto.

Dan K. Webb

Attorney for the Defendant