

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

Eastern District of California

FILED

MAR 25 2015

CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIABY DEPUTY CLERK

United States of America

v.

KEITH FOSTER
RANDY FLOWERS
IRAN DENNIS FOSTER
JENNIFER DONABEDIAN
RAFAEL GUZMAN
SARAH YBARRADefendant(s)

Case No.

1:15-mj-0044-GSA

UNDER SEAL**CRIMINAL COMPLAINT**

I, the complainant in this case, state that the following is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

On or about the date(s) of July 18, 2014 to present in the county of Fresno in the
Eastern District of California, the defendant(s) violated:

<i>Code Section</i>	<i>Offense Description</i>
21 U.S.C. 846, 841(a)(1)	Conspiracy to Distribute and/or Possess with Intent to Distribute a Controlled Substance (Oxycodone) (Keith Foster and Randy Flowers)
21 U.S.C. 846, 841(a)(1)	Conspiracy to Distribute and/or Possess with Intent to Distribute a Controlled Substance (Marijuana) (Keith Foster, Iran Dennis Foster, Jennifer Donabedian, Sarah Ybarra)
21 U.S.C. 846, 841(a)(1)	Conspiracy to Distribute and/or Possess with Intent to Distribute a Controlled Substance (Heroin) (Keith Foster and Rafael Guzman)
21 U.S.C. 843b	Use of a Communication Facility to Commit a Drug Offense (Iran Dennis Foster and Sarah Ybarra only)

This criminal complaint is based on these facts: See Attached Affidavit

*Complainant's signature*

Sherri L. Reynolds, Special Agent, ATF.

Printed name and title

Sworn to before me and signed in my presence.

Date:

3/25/15

City and state:

Fresno, Ca.*Judge's signature*

Gary S. Austin, U.S. Magistrate Judge

Printed name and title

1 **AFFIDAVIT IN SUPPORT OF CRIMINAL COMPLAINT**

2 I, Sherri L. Reynolds, being first duly sworn, hereby declare and state as follows:

3 **I. AGENT'S BACKGROUND**

4 1. I am a Special Agent (SA) with the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and
5 Explosives (ATF), United States Department of Justice, and have been so employed since December of
6 2009. I am currently assigned to the San Francisco Field Division in the Fresno Field Office. I
7 completed twenty-six weeks of training, which was comprised of the Criminal Investigator Training
8 Program and the ATF Special Agent Basic Training program at the Federal Law Enforcement Training
9 Center in Glynco, Georgia. I received extensive training on firearms identification, common scenarios
10 involving firearms and narcotics trafficking, and identification and effects of controlled substances.
11 Additionally, I received training on undercover investigations related to firearms and narcotics
12 trafficking, which included investigative techniques and common subject behavior.

13 2. During the course of my employment with ATF, I have investigated criminal violations
14 relating to firearms, explosives, arson, violent crime, criminal street gangs and narcotics. I have
15 participated in all aspects of criminal investigations, including, but not limited to, interviews, physical
16 surveillance, and the execution of search warrants. I have personally investigated and/or assisted other
17 agents and officers in their investigations involving violations of Title 18, United States Code, Section
18 922(g)(1), possession of a firearm by prohibited persons; Title 18, United States Code, Section 924(c),
19 use and/or possession of a firearm during and in furtherance of a drug trafficking crime; Title 21, United
20 States Code, Section 841(a)(1), the manufacture of, distribution of and possession with intent to
21 distribute controlled substances; and Title 21, United States Code, Section 846, conspiracy to commit
22 the foregoing. Specifically, those investigations have focused on the distribution of methamphetamine,
23 marijuana, cocaine and other narcotics. I am familiar with, and have participated in, conventional
24 investigative methods, including, but not limited to, electronic surveillance, visual surveillance, the use
25 of GPS/E-911 data, questioning of witnesses, search warrants, confidential informants, and pen registers
26 and trap and trace devices.

27 3. During the course of my employment with the ATF, I have had the opportunity to
28 converse with admitted and known drug traffickers as to their methods, and those of their associates,

1 regarding the manufacture, importation, transportation, distribution and sales of controlled substances,
2 as well as their methods used to conceal, transport, and launder cash and/or other types of drug proceeds.
3 I have become knowledgeable in the methods used by drug traffickers to import, conceal, transport,
4 distribute, manufacture, and sell controlled substances, as well as the methods used to conceal, transport,
5 and launder cash and/or other types of drug proceeds. Through prior investigations and training, I have
6 become familiar with the types and amounts of profits made by drug dealers, and the methods, language,

7 and terms used by persons dealing illegal substances. I am aware drug traffickers often communicate
8 with their drug trafficking associates through the use of cellular telephones and hard line telephones. In
9 addition, I am aware drug traffickers frequently use multiple cellular telephones and hard line
10 telephones. I am aware drug traffickers frequently change telephone numbers and cellular telephones. I
11 know from my training and experience, drug traffickers often use fictitious names and identification for
12 the purpose of subscribing to cellular telephones and hard-line telephones. I also know drug traffickers
13 put communications devices in the names of associates and/or relatives. The use of these fictitious
14 names and identification or placing communication devices in the names of associates or relatives is
15 designed to impede law enforcement investigations into the true subscriber and/or user of such
16 communication devices.

17 4. This Affidavit is submitted in support of a Criminal Complaint charging KEITH
18 FOSTER, RANDY FLOWERS, DENNY FOSTER, JENNIFER DONABEDIAN and RAFAEL
19 GUZMAN with a violation of Title 21, United States Code, §§ 846 and 841(a)(1), Conspiracy to
20 Distribute and/or Possess with Intent to Distribute Controlled Substances, including but not limited to
21 marijuana, heroin, and oxycodone; and charging DENNY FOSTER and SARAH YBARRA with a
22 violation of Title 21, United States Code, § 843b, Use of a Communication Facility to Commit a Drug
23 Trafficking Offense. The information set forth in this affidavit is not intended to detail each and every
24 fact and circumstance of the investigation or all information known to me and other law enforcement
25 investigators involved in the investigation. Rather, this affidavit serves to establish probable cause for
26 the arrest of KEITH FOSTER, RANDY FLOWERS, DENNY FOSTER, JENNIFER DONABEDIAN,
27 RAFAEL GUZMAN and SARAH YBARRA.

1 **II. FACTS ESTABLISHING PROBABLE CAUSE**

2 5. On November 20, 2014, agents initiated a Title III investigation into the Foster drug
3 trafficking organization. Over the course of the investigation, agents intercepted wire and or electronic
4 communications of facilities used by KEITH FOSTER, RANDY FLOWERS, and DENNY FOSTER.
5 These interceptions, in conjunction with other investigative methods, have provided facts establishing
6 the conspiracies to distribute controlled substances, as more particularly described below.

7 **A. SUMMARY OF CONSPIRATORS**

8 6. KEITH FOSTER is a Deputy Chief with the Fresno Police Department. As explained
9 below, agents have identified KEITH FOSTER as an individual participating in multiple conspiracies to
10 distribute controlled substances, including oxycodone, marijuana and heroin. IRAN DENNIS FOSTER
11 (“DENNY FOSTER”) is a relative of KEITH FOSTER. DENNY FOSTER is distributing marijuana in
12 the areas of Fresno, California and Albuquerque, New Mexico. JENNIFER DONABEDIAN is DENNY
13 FOSTER’s cohabitant. JENNIFER DONABEDIAN assists DENNY FOSTER in the distribution of
14 marijuana and provides DENNY FOSTER with resources to conduct his drug trafficking operation.
15 RANDY FLOWERS is also believed to be a relative of KEITH FOSTER. RANDY FLOWERS is
16 receiving oxycodone from KEITH FOSTER and others. RAFAEL GUZMAN is a drug trafficker who
17 distributes controlled substances including, but not limited to, heroin and cocaine. SARAH YBARRA
18 assisted DENNY FOSTER in shipping a package containing marijuana to an individual in Albuquerque,
19 New Mexico.

20 **B. OXYCODONE CONSPIRACY, 21 USC 846, 841(a)(1)**

21 7. RANDY FLOWERS’ criminal history includes a 1988 conviction for possession of
22 cocaine base for sale from Fresno County, California; a 1994 conviction for felon and addict in
23 possession of a firearm from Fresno County, California; and a 2010 conviction for delivery of a
24 schedule II controlled substance from Marion County, Oregon.

25 8. On December 23, 2014, KEITH FOSTER called RANDY FLOWERS. KEITH FOSTER
26 said he had “100 of those things” for RANDY FLOWERS. RANDY FLOWERS provides his address
27 to KEITH FOSTER. Immediately prior to this interception, agents observed KEITH FOSTER’s black
28 BMW at the Rite Aid pharmacy drive through. Subsequent to the interception, agents saw KEITH

FOSTER's black BMW arrive at Randy FLOWERS' residence of 2049 W. Church. KEITH FOSTER remained at the residence for approximately 2 minutes. Agents later confirmed that KEITH FOSTER picked up a prescription for 100 oxycodone pills from Rite Aid on December 23, 2014. Based on my training and experience, I interpret KEITH FOSTER's statement "I got a hundred of them things," to mean that KEITH FOSTER had 100 oxycodone pills. Further, I believe that Randy FLOWERS provided his residence address to KEITH FOSTER so that KEITH FOSTER could deliver the pills.

9. On January 27, 2015, at approximately 3:47 p.m., KEITH FOSTER contacted Rite Aid and inquired about the availability of his prescription. He was told that the prescription would be available by 6:00 p.m. Agents set up surveillance at the Rite Aid pharmacy where KEITH FOSTER routinely fills prescriptions for oxycodone. Agents saw KEITH FOSTER's black BMW parked in the parking lot of the pharmacy. At 5:08 p.m., agents saw KEITH FOSTER exit the pharmacy and enter the black BMW. KEITH FOSTER then called RANDY FLOWERS and inquired as to RANDY FLOWERS' availability when KEITH FOSTER gets off work. RANDY FLOWERS said he would be around. Based on my training and experience, prior interceptions, and information learned over the course of this investigation, I interpret this call as KEITH FOSTER inquiring as to whether Randy FLOWERS will be available to accept delivery of the pills when KEITH FOSTER is off work. Agents conducting surveillance followed KEITH FOSTER as he drove from the Rite Aid parking lot located at Shaw and West in Fresno, California. Agents lost sight of the black BMW for a brief period of time, but re-established surveillance within minutes as the black BMW merged onto the freeway. KEITH FOSTER arrived at Randy FLOWERS' residence at 5:28 p.m. Based on the travel time and the distance between the Rite Aid pharmacy and Randy FLOWERS' residence, agents do not believe that KEITH FOSTER made any stops during the brief period where agents lost visual surveillance. KEITH FOSTER remained at Randy FLOWERS' residence until 5:55 p.m. Agents later confirmed that KEITH FOSTER picked up a prescription for 100 oxycodone pills.

C. MARIJUANA CONSPIRACY, 21 USC 846, 841(a)(1)

10. In 2005, DENNY FOSTER was convicted in the state of Oregon for possession of cocaine with intent to distribute, but the conviction was overturned on appeal. In 2008, DENNY FOSTER was arrested for possession of marijuana for sale in Shasta County, California. DENNY

1 FOSTER was arrested on January 4, 2015, for possession of marijuana for sale in Merced County,
2 California. He was released from custody on January 5, 2015.

3 11. On December 6, 2014, while DENNY FOSTER was in the area of Redding, California,
4 for the purpose of acquiring marijuana, KEITH FOSTER called DENNY FOSTER. KEITH FOSTER
5 asked whether DENNY FOSTER could pick up some "units" for "his boy." DENNY FOSTER told
6 KEITH FOSTER that he would do so if KEITH FOSTER deposited money into DENNY FOSTER's
7 bank account. However, KEITH FOSTER said he did not want to go to the bank. KEITH FOSTER

8 said he would tell "his boy" that it would be "next week."

9 12. On December 9, 2014, KEITH FOSTER again talked to DENNY FOSTER. KEITH
10 FOSTER said, "[h]ey man so what? Monday or Tuesday? My boy wanna know [U/I] Monday or
11 Tuesday or no." DENNY FOSTER responded, "[p]robably Friday or Saturday." KEITH FOSTER
12 then indicated four (4) units. During this telephone call, KEITH FOSTER also asked DENNY FOSTER
13 whether DENNY FOSTER had "any of that, of uh, that change . . . [t]wo, a couple?" Based on my
14 training and experience, I know that "change" is a slang term commonly used in reference to currency. I
15 interpret this question as KEITH FOSTER inquiring as to whether DENNY FOSTER can provide \$200
16 to KEITH FOSTER.

17 13. On December 19, 2014, agents intercepted communications between DENNY FOSTER
18 and "Dom", that DENNY FOSTER had shipped a half of pound marijuana to the "Camillo" address in
19 Albuquerque, New Mexico and requested "Dom" to deposit the money in the "Wells Fargo"
20 bank. Agents intercepted DENNY FOSTER instructing JENNIFER DONABEDIAN to check the bank
21 account. DONABEDIAN called DENNY FOSTER and indicated "\$1,100.00" was deposited. DENNY
22 FOSTER told DONABEDIAN, "He said he put in \$1,150.00."

23 14. On December 27, 2014, agents intercepted a telephone call between DENNY FOSTER
24 and a known individual referred to herein as "J.B." During the telephone call, J.B. asked to purchase
25 marijuana from DENNY FOSTER. J.B. called while at DENNY FOSTER's residence and inquired as
26 to DENNY FOSTER'S whereabouts. During the conversation, J.B. passed the telephone to JENNIFER

1 and DENNY FOSTER said "Fifty." JENNIFER DONABEDIAN then confirmed that she was selling
2 J.B. "seven," and DENNY FOSTER responded, [y]eah."

3 **D. HEROIN CONSPIRACY, 21 USC 846, 841(a)(1)**

4 15. RAFAEL GUZMAN sustained a felony conviction in 2000 for possession of a controlled
5 substance for sale. GUZMAN was arrested in Clovis, California, in October 2013 for possession of
6 controlled substances for sale (methamphetamine, marijuana, hydrocodone, ecstasy, alprazolam, and
7 lorazepam) (disposition unknown) subsequent to execution of a search warrant at a prior residence of
8 3075 Villa Avenue, Clovis, California.

9 16. On December 24, 2014, agents intercepted a telephone call between KEITH FOSTER
10 and RAFAEL GUZMAN. KEITH FOSTER told RAFAEL GUZMAN that he knew someone who was
11 trying to get "the black." KEITH FOSTER asks RAFAEL GUZMAN, "[w]hat's the ticket?" and
12 RAFAEL GUZMAN says "It depends, how good of clothes they want?" RAFAEL GUZMAN further
13 states, "... at my cost now they'll say about a rack for the best. We're talking about some China white
14 though, you know what I mean?"

15 17. Based upon my training and experience and conversations with other law enforcement
16 officers, I know that heroin is often referred to by drug users and drug dealers in terms of its color. For
17 instance, I know that white powder heroin is often referred to as "China white," and that black tar heroin
18 is often referred to as "black" by drug users and drug dealers. When KEITH FOSTER asks he knows
19 someone who wants to get "the black," I interpret this as KEITH FOSTER telling GUZMAN that
20 KEITH FOSTER knows someone who wants to purchase an unspecified amount of heroin. Based on
21 my training and experience, I know that "ticket" is a term often used to reference a price. When KEITH
22 FOSTER asks "what's the ticket," I interpret this as KEITH FOSTER inquiring as to the price of heroin.
23 Based on my training and experience, I know that narcotics traffickers and others engaging in criminal
24 conduct will often speak in code or communicate in some other abbreviated manner to conceal the exact
25 nature of their communications. When GUZMAN asks KEITH FOSTER "how good of clothes they

26 want," I interpret this as GUZMAN asking about the quality of heroin the customer wants to purchase
27 and characterizing the heroin as "clothes" to conceal the nature of the conversation. I know based on
28 my training and experience that the price of a controlled substance is dependent upon the quality of the

1 controlled substance. I interpret GUZMAN's comment "... at my cost now they'll say about a rack for
2 the best. We're talking about some China white though ..." to mean that he can acquire white powder
3 heroin for \$1,000 per ounce. I know based on my training and experience that "rack" is a common term
4 used to refer to \$1,000. Based upon my training and experience and information recently provided to
5 me by the Drug Enforcement Agency (DEA), I know that the current price of heroin in California ranges
6 from \$500 - \$900 per ounce for black tar heroin and between \$900 - \$1200 per ounce for white powder
7 heroin

8 **E. USE OF A COMMUNICATION FACILITY, 21 USC 843b**

9 18. On February 7, 2015, agents intercepted a telephone call between DENNY FOSTER and
10 Sarah YBARRA ("YBARRA") during which DENNY FOSTER said he was en route to get YBARRA
11 so she could ship ½ pound of marijuana to Albuquerque, New Mexico on DENNY FOSTER's behalf.
12 DENNY FOSTER departed his residence in the black Lexus registered to DONABEDIAN. At
13 approximately 12:35 p.m., agents observed DENNY FOSTER arrive at YBARRA's residence. Shortly
14 thereafter, YBARRA departed the building and got inside the Lexus. Agents lost visual of the vehicle.
15 During this time, agents intercepted a telephone call between DENNY FOSTER and YBARRA.
16 YBARRA said she forgot the shipping address. DENNY FOSTER provided a shipping address of
17 "Maria Garza, 1704 Avenida Los Griegos, Albuquerque, New Mexico."

18 19. Agents made contact with the manager of the FedEx Office store near Nees and
19 Blackstone. The manager was handling a package as agents entered. The manager explained that a
20 Hispanic female dropped the package off for shipment, and employees thought the package was
21 suspicious. Agents obtained a copy of the surveillance video, and YBARRA was positively identified as
22 the individual delivering the package for shipment. Agents did not seize the package and did not request
23 that it be held at the FedEx Office store. The manager of the FedEx store provided the tracking number
24 to agents. Agents alerted the manager of the FedEx distribution facility that a suspicious package was
25 received for shipment at a FedEx Office store location in Fresno, California, and provided the tracking
26 number. Agents are aware that on or about February 9, 2015, a deputy with the Fresno County Sheriff's
27 Office went to the FedEx distribution center. According to the deputy's report, a FedEx manager
28 opened the package and found it to contain eight (8) vacuum sealed bags of marijuana, weighing

1 approximately 9.3 ounces.

2 **III. CONCLUSION**

3 20. Based upon the foregoing, there is probable cause to believe that:

4 a. KEITH FOSTER and RANDY FLOWERS are conspiring to distribute
5 oxycodone in violation of Title 21, United States Code, §§ 846 and 841(a)(1), Conspiracy to Distribute
6 and/or Possess with Intent to Distribute Controlled Substances (oxycodone)

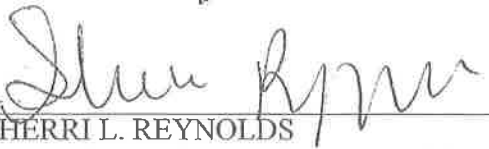
7 b. KEITH FOSTER, IRAN DENNIS FOSTER, JENNIFER DONABEDIAN and
8 SARAH YBARRA are conspiring to distribute marijuana in violation of Title 21, United States Code,
9 §§ 846 and 841(a)(1), Conspiracy to Distribute and/or Possess with Intent to Distribute Controlled
10 Substances (marijuana)

11 c. KEITH FOSTER and RAFAEL GUZMAN are conspiring to distribute heroin in
12 violation of Title 21, United States Code, §§ 846 and 841(a)(1), Conspiracy to Distribute and/or Possess
13 with Intent to Distribute Controlled Substances (heroin)

14 d. IRAN DENNIS FOSTER and SARAH YBARRA have violated Title 21, United
15 States Code, § 843b, Use of a Communication Facility to Commit a Drug offense, by delivering a
16 package of marijuana to Federal Express for shipment to New Mexico.

17
18 I declare under penalty of perjury that the statements above are true and correct to the best of my
19 knowledge and belief.

20 Dated: March 25, 2015

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22 
23 SHERRI L. REYNOLDS
24 Special Agent, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco,
25 Firearms and Explosives (ATF)
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27
28

BENJAMIN B. WAGNER
United States Attorney
Melanie L. Alsworth
Assistant United States Attorney

FILED

Telephone: (559) 497-7000
Facsimile: (559) 497-4099

CLERK U.S. DISTRICT COURT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
DEPUTY CLERK

Attorneys for Plaintiff
United States of America

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, CASE NO. 1:15-MJ-0044-GSA

Plaintiff

MOTION AND ORDER TO UNSEAL
COMPLAINT

v.

KEITH FOSTER,
RANDY FLOWERS,
IRAN DENNIS FOSTER,
JENNIFER DON
RAFAEL GUZMAN, and
SARAH YBARRA,

Defendants.

By

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C

MOTION

The Complaint in the above entitled matter having been filed under seal by Order of this Court no longer needs to remain secret, because arrest warrants have been executed. Therefore, the United States of America hereby requests that the Complaint filed under seal in the above captioned matter now be ordered unsealed by this Court.

Dated: March 26, 2015

BENJAMIN B. WAGNER
United States Attorney

By: /s/ Melanie L. Alsworth
Melanie L. Alsworth
Assistant United States Attorney


Y S. AUSTIN

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

Eastern District of California

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CRIMINAL COMPLAINT

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21 U.S.C. 843b	Use of a Communication Facility to Commit a Drug Offense (Iran Dennis Foster and Sarah Ybarra only)

This criminal complaint is based on these facts: See Attached Affidavit


 Complainant

Sworn to before me and signed in my presence.

Date: 3/11/15City and state: Fresno, Ca.


 Sherri L. Reynolds, Special Agent, ATF.

Printed name and title

Gary S. Austin, U.S. Magistrate Judge

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14 names and identification or placing communication devices in the names of associates or relatives is
15 designed to impede law enforcement investigations into the true subscriber and/or user of such
16 communication devices.

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23 Trafficking Offense. The information set forth in this affidavit is not intended to detail each and every
24 fact and circumstance of the investigation or all information known to me and other law enforcement
25 investigators involved in the investigation. Rather, this affidavit serves to establish probable cause for
26 the arrest of KEITH FOSTER, RANDY FLOWERS, DENNY FOSTER, JENNIFER DONABEDIAN,
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[illegible]

A. SUMMARY OF CONSPIRATORS

6. KEITH FOSTER is a Deputy Chief with the Fresno Police Department. As explained below, agents have identified KEITH FOSTER as an individual participating in multiple conspiracies to distribute controlled substances, including oxycodone, marijuana and heroin. IRAN DENNIS FOSTER ("DENNY FOSTER") is a relative of KEITH FOSTER. DENNY FOSTER is distributing marijuana in the areas of Fresno, California and Albuquerque, New Mexico. JENNIFER DONABEDIAN is DENNY FOSTER's cohabitant. JENNIFER DONABEDIAN assists DENNY FOSTER in the distribution of

6. KEITH FOSTER is a Deputy Chief with the Fresno Police Department. As explained agents have identified KEITH FOSTER as an individual participating in multiple conspiracies to distribute controlled substances, including oxycodone, marijuana and heroin. IRAN DENNIS FOSTER (IRAN FOSTER) is a relative of KEITH FOSTER. DENNY FOSTER is distributing marijuana in the areas of Fresno, California and Albuquerque, New Mexico. JENNIFER DONABEDIAN is DENNY FOSTER's cohabitant. JENNIFER DONABEDIAN assists DENNY FOSTER in the distribution of

3

1 FOSTER's black BMW arrive at Randy FLOWERS' residence of 2049 W. Church. KEITH FOSTER
2 remained at the residence for approximately 2 minutes. Agents later confirmed that KEITH FOSTER
3 picked up a prescription for 100 oxycodone pills from Rite Aid on December 23, 2014. Based on my
4 training and experience, I interpret KEITH FOSTER's statement "I got a hundred of them things," to
5 mean that KEITH FOSTER had 100 oxycodone pills. Further, I believe that Randy FLOWERS
6 provided his residence address to KEITH FOSTER so that KEITH FOSTER could deliver the pills.

7 9. On January 27, 2015, at approximately 3:47 p.m., KEITH FOSTER contacted Rite Aid
8 and inquired about the availability of his prescription. He was told that the prescription would be
9 available by 6:00 p.m. Agents set up surveillance at the Rite Aid pharmacy where KEITH FOSTER
10 routinely fills prescriptions for oxycodone. Agents saw KEITH FOSTER's black BMW parked in the
11 parking lot of the pharmacy. At 5:08 p.m., agents saw KEITH FOSTER exit the pharmacy and enter the
12 black BMW. KEITH FOSTER then called RANDY FLOWERS and inquired as to RANDY
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17 conducting surveillance followed KEITH FOSTER as he drove from the Rite Aid parking lot located at
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21 between the Rite Aid pharmacy and Randy FLOWERS' residence, agents do not believe that KEITH
22 FOSTER made any stops during the brief period where agents lost visual surveillance. KEITH
23 FOSTER remained at Randy FLOWERS' residence until 5:55 p.m. Agents later confirmed that KEITH
24 FOSTER picked up a prescription for 100 oxycodone pills.

25 **C. MARIJUANA CONSPIRACY, 21 USC 846, 841(a)(1)**

26 10. In 2005, DENNY FOSTER was convicted in the state of Oregon for possession of
27 cocaine with intent to distribute, but the conviction was overturned on appeal. In 2008, DENNY
28 FOSTER was arrested for possession of marijuana for sale in Shasta County, California. DENNY

1. The first part of the document is a letter from the President of the United States to the Congress, dated January 1, 1861.

2. The second part is a report from the Secretary of the Treasury, dated January 1, 1861, on the state of the Treasury.

3. The third part is a report from the Secretary of the Navy, dated January 1, 1861, on the state of the Navy.

4. The fourth part is a report from the Secretary of the War, dated January 1, 1861, on the state of the War.

5. The fifth part is a report from the Secretary of the Interior, dated January 1, 1861, on the state of the Interior.

6. The sixth part is a report from the Secretary of the Agriculture, dated January 1, 1861, on the state of the Agriculture.

1 and DENNY FOSTER said "Fifty." JENNIFER DONABEDIAN then confirmed that she was selling
2 J.B. "seven," and DENNY FOSTER responded, [y]eah."

3 **D. HEROIN CONSPIRACY, 21 USC 846, 841(a)(1)**

4 15. RAFAEL GUZMAN sustained a felony conviction in 2000 for possession of a controlled
5 substance for sale. GUZMAN was arrested in Clovis, California, in October 2013 for possession of
6 controlled substances for sale (methamphetamine, marijuana, hydrocodone, ecstasy, alprazolam, and
7 lorazepam) (disposition unknown) subsequent to execution of a search warrant at a prior residence of
8 3075 Villa Avenue, Clovis, California.

9 16. On December 24, 2014, agents intercepted a telephone call between KEITH FOSTER
10 and RAFAEL GUZMAN. KEITH FOSTER told RAFAEL GUZMAN that he knew someone who was
11 trying to get "the black." KEITH FOSTER asks RAFAEL GUZMAN, "[w]hat's the ticket?" and
12 RAFAEL GUZMAN says "It depends, how good of clothes they want?" RAFAEL GUZMAN further
13 states, ". . . at my cost now they'll say about a rack for the best. We're talking about some China white
14 though, you know what I mean?"

15 17. Based upon my training and experience and conversations with other law enforcement
16 officers, I know that heroin is often referred to by drug users and drug dealers in terms of its color. For
17 instance, I know that white powder heroin is often referred to as "China white," and that black tar heroin
18 is often referred to as "black" by drug users and drug dealers. When KEITH FOSTER asks he knows
19 someone who wants to get "the black," I interpret this as KEITH FOSTER telling GUZMAN that
20 KEITH FOSTER knows someone who wants to purchase an unspecified amount of heroin. Based on
21 my training and experience, I know that "ticket" is a term often used to reference a price. When KEITH
22 FOSTER asks "what's the ticket," I interpret this as KEITH FOSTER inquiring as to the price of heroin.
23 Based on my training and experience, I know that narcotics traffickers and others engaging in criminal
24 conduct will often speak in code or communicate in some other abbreviated manner to conceal the exact
25 nature of their communications. When GUZMAN asks KEITH FOSTER "how good of clothes they
26 want," I interpret this as GUZMAN asking about the quality of heroin the customer wants to purchase
27 and characterizing the heroin as "clothes" to conceal the nature of the conversation. I know based on
28 my training and experience that the price of a controlled substance is dependent upon the quality of the

1 controlled substance. I interpret GUZMAN's comment "... at my cost now they'll say about a rack for
2 the best. We're talking about some China white though ..." to mean that he can acquire white powder
3 heroin for \$1,000 per ounce. I know based on my training and experience that "rack" is a common term
4 used to refer to \$1,000. Based upon my training and experience and information recently provided to
5 me by the Drug Enforcement Agency (DEA), I know that the current price of heroin in California ranges
6 from \$500 - \$900 per ounce for black tar heroin and between \$900 - \$1200 per ounce for white powder
7 heroin

8 **E. USE OF A COMMUNICATION FACILITY, 21 USC 843b**

9 18. On February 7, 2015, agents intercepted a telephone call between DENNY FOSTER and
10 Sarah YBARRA ("YBARRA") during which DENNY FOSTER said he was en route to get YBARRA
11 so she could ship ½ pound of marijuana to Albuquerque, New Mexico on DENNY FOSTER's behalf.
12 DENNY FOSTER departed his residence in the black Lexus registered to DONABEDIAN. At
13 approximately 12:35 p.m., agents observed DENNY FOSTER arrive at YBARRA's residence. Shortly
14 thereafter, YBARRA departed the building and got inside the Lexus. Agents lost visual of the vehicle.
15 During this time, agents intercepted a telephone call between DENNY FOSTER and YBARRA.
16 YBARRA said she forgot the shipping address. DENNY FOSTER provided a shipping address of
17 "Maria Garza, 1704 Avenida Los Griegos, Albuquerque, New Mexico."

18 19. Agents made contact with the manager of the FedEx Office store near Nees and
19 Blackstone. The manager was handling a package as agents entered. The manager explained that a
20 Hispanic female dropped the package off for shipment, and employees thought the package was
21 suspicious. Agents obtained a copy of the surveillance video, and YBARRA was positively identified as
22 the individual delivering the package for shipment. Agents did not seize the package and did not request
23 that it be held at the FedEx Office store. The manager of the FedEx store provided the tracking number
24 to agents. Agents alerted the manager of the FedEx distribution facility that a suspicious package was
25 received for shipment at a FedEx Office store location in Fresno, California, and provided the tracking
26 number. Agents are aware that on or about February 9, 2015, a deputy with the Fresno County Sheriff's

27 Office went to the FedEx distribution center. According to the deputy's report, a FedEx manager
28 opened the package and found it to contain eight (8) vacuum sealed bags of marijuana, weighing

1 approximately 9.3 ounces.

2 **III. CONCLUSION**

3 20. Based upon the foregoing, there is probable cause to believe that:

4 a. KEITH FOSTER and RANDY FLOWERS are conspiring to distribute
5 oxycodone in violation of Title 21, United States Code, §§ 846 and 841(a)(1), Conspiracy to Distribute
6 and/or Possess with Intent to Distribute Controlled Substances (oxycodone)


7 b. KEITH FOSTER, IRAN DENNIS FOSTER, JENNIFER DONABEDIAN and
8 SARAH YBARRA are conspiring to distribute marijuana in violation of Title 21, United States Code,
9 §§ 846 and 841(a)(1), Conspiracy to Distribute and/or Possess with Intent to Distribute Controlled
10 Substances (marijuana)

11 c. KEITH FOSTER and RAFAEL GUZMAN are conspiring to distribute heroin in
12 violation of Title 21, United States Code, §§ 846 and 841(a)(1), Conspiracy to Distribute and/or Possess
13 with Intent to Distribute Controlled Substances (heroin)

14 d. IRAN DENNIS FOSTER and SARAH YBARRA have violated Title 21, United
15 States Code, § 843b, Use of a Communication Facility to Commit a Drug offense, by delivering a
16 package of marijuana to Federal Express for shipment to New Mexico.

17
18 I declare under penalty of perjury that the statements above are true and correct to the best of my
19 knowledge and belief.

20 Dated: March 25, 2015

21
22 
23 SHERRI L. REYNOLDS
24 Special Agent, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco,
25 Firearms and Explosives (ATF)
26
27
28

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Attorneys for Plaintiff
United States of America

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,
Plaintiff,

v.

KEITH FOSTER,
RANDY FLOWERS,
IRAN DENNIS FOSTER,
JENNIFER DONABEDIAN,
RAFAEL GUZMAN, and
SARAH YBARRA,

Defendants.

CASE NO. 1:15-MJ-0044-GSA

MOTION AND ORDER TO UNSEAL
COMPLAINT

MOTION

The Complaint in the above entitled matter having been filed under seal by Order of this Court no longer needs to remain secret, because arrest warrants have been executed. Therefore, the United States of America hereby requests that the Complaint filed under seal in the above captioned matter now be ordered unsealed by this Court.

Dated: March 26, 2015

BENJAMIN B. WAGNER
United States Attorney

By: /s/ Melanie L. Alsworth
Melanie L. Alsworth
Assistant United States Attorney



ORDER

It appearing that the Complaint in the above captioned matter no longer need remain secret, it is hereby ORDERED this 26th day of March, 2015, that the Complaint be unsealed and made public record.

3/26/15



GARY S. AUSTIN
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE